

因数分解 No.1

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

(1) $4x^2 - 12x + 9$

(3) $x^2 + 6x + 5$

(5) $2x^2y - 4xy^2 + 6xy$

(7) $a^2 - 9a - 52$

(9) $6a^2bc^2 + 15ab^2c^2 - 21a^2b^2c^2$

(2) $m^2 - 25$

(4) $a^2 - 24a + 144$

(6) $(x + y)^2 - (x + y) - 2$

(8) $x^2 - 16$

(10) $x^2 + 4x + 4$

因数分解 No.1 (解答)

$$(1) 4x^2 - 12x + 9 = (2x - 3)^2$$

$$(3) x^2 + 6x + 5 = (x + 1)(x + 5)$$

$$(5) 2x^2y - 4xy^2 + 6xy = 2xy(y - 2x + 3)$$

$$(7) a^2 - 9a - 52 = (a + 4)(a - 13)$$

$$(9) 6a^2bc^2 + 15ab^2c^2 - 21a^2b^2c^2 \\ = 3abc(2ac + 5bc - 7abc)$$

$$(2) m^2 - 25 = (m + 5)(m - 5)$$

$$(4) a^2 - 24a + 144 = (a - 12)^2$$

$$(6) (x + y)^2 - (x + y) - 2 \\ = A^2 - A - 2 \\ = (A + 1)(A - 2) \\ = (x + y + 1)(x + y - 2)$$

$$(8) x^2 - 16 = (x + 4)(x - 4)$$

$$(10) x^2 + 4x + 4 = (x + 2)^2$$

因数分解 No.2

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

(1) $-14a^2bx - 42ab^2x^2 + 28a^2bx$

(2) $x^2 - 6x + 9$

(3) $m^2 - 6m - 7$

(4) $\frac{7}{3}xy^2z - \frac{2}{3}xyz^2$

(5) $9a^2 - 6ab + b^2$

(6) $x^2 - 14x + 33$

(7) $(a - b)^2 - 2(a - b) - 8$

(8) $4a^2 - 9$

(9) $a^2 - 0.2x + 0.01$

(10) $m^2 - 169$

因数分解 No.2 (解答)

$$(1) \quad -14a^2bx - 42ab^2x^2 + 28a^2bx \\ = -7abx(2a + 6bx - 4a)$$

$$(3) \quad m^2 - 6m - 7 = (m + 1)(m - 7)$$

$$(5) \quad 9a^2 - 6ab + b^2 = (3a - b)^2$$

$$(7) \quad (a - b)^2 - 2(a - b) - 8 \\ = A^2 - 2A - 8 \\ = (A + 2)(A - 4) \\ = (a - b + 2)(a - b - 8)$$

$$(9) \quad a^2 - 0.2x + 0.01 = (a - 0.1)^2$$

$$(2) \quad x^2 - 6x + 9 = (x - 3)^2$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{7}{3}xy^2z - \frac{2}{3}xyz^2 = \frac{1}{3}xyz(7y - 2z)$$

$$(6) \quad x^2 - 14x + 33 = (x - 3)(x - 11)$$

$$(8) \quad 4a^2 - 9 = (2a + 3)(2a - 3)$$

$$(10) \quad m^2 - 169(m + 13)(m - 13)$$

因数分解 No.3

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

(1) $x^2 + 10x + 25$

(2) $a^2 - 225$

(3) $x^2 - \frac{1}{4}$

(4) $(x - y)^2 - 3(x - y) - 10$

(5) $4m^2 + 12mn + 9n^2$

(6) $a^2 - 0.1x + 0.12$

(7) $2x^2 + 6x - 36$

(8) $a^2 - 11a + 28$

(9) $x^2 + 5x - 84$

(10) $\frac{3}{4}a^3b^2c - \frac{5}{4}ab^2c^3$

因数分解 No.3 (解答)

$$(1) x^2 + 10x + 25 = (x + 5)^2$$

$$(3) x^2 - \frac{1}{4} = \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$(5) 4m^2 + 12mn + 9n^2 = (2m + 3n)^2$$

$$(7) 2x^2 + 6x - 36 \\ = 2(x^2 + 3x - 18) \\ = 2(x + 6)(x - 3)$$

$$(9) x^2 + 5x - 84 = (x - 7)(x + 12)$$

$$(2) a^2 - 225 = (a + 15)(a - 15)$$

$$(4) (x - y)^2 - 3(x - y) - 10 \\ = A^2 - 3A - 10 \\ = (A + 2)(A - 5) \\ = (x - y + 2)(x - y - 5)$$

$$(6) a^2 - 0.1x + 0.12 = (a + 0.3)(a - 0.4)$$

$$(8) a^2 - 11a + 28 = (a - 4)(a - 7)$$

$$(10) \frac{3}{4}a^3b^2c - \frac{5}{4}ab^2c^3 = \frac{1}{4}ab^2c(3a^2 - 5c^2)$$

因数分解 No.4

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

(1) $1 - m^2$

(2) $a^2 - 0.04$

(3) $(x - 2)^2 - 2(x - 2) - 15$

(4) $x^2 - 4y^2$

(5) $x^2 - \frac{4}{9}$

(6) $x^2 - 22x + 121$

(7) $16a^2 - 40a + 25$

(8) $3x^2 + 3x - 6$

(9) $a^2 - 15a + 56$

(10) $a^2 + a + \frac{1}{4}$

因数分解 No.4 (解答)

$$(1) 1 - m^2 = (1 + m)(1 - m)$$

$$(2) a^2 - 0.04 = (a + 0.2)(a - 0.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) & (x - 2)^2 - 2(x - 2) - 15 \\ & = A^2 - 2A - 15 \\ & = (A + 3)(A - 5) \\ & = (x - 2 + 3)(x - 2 - 5) \\ & = (x + 1)(x - 7)\end{aligned}$$

$$(4) x^2 - 4y^2 = (x + 2y)(x - 2y)$$

$$(5) x^2 - \frac{4}{9} = \left(x + \frac{2}{3}\right)\left(x - \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$(6) x^2 - 22x + 121 = (x - 11)^2$$

$$(7) 16a^2 - 40a + 25 = (4a - 5)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) & 3x^2 + 3x - 6 \\ & = 3(x^2 + x - 2) \\ & = 3(x + 2)(x - 1)\end{aligned}$$

$$(9) a^2 - 15a + 56 = (a - 7)(a - 8)$$

$$(10) a^2 + a + \frac{1}{4} = \left(a + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2$$

因数分解 No.5

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

(1) $4a^2 - 9b^2$

(2) $a^2 - 3a - 54$

(3) $8x^2 + 8x + 2$

(4) $a^2 - \frac{2}{3}a + \frac{1}{9}$

(5) $4x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2$

(6) $x^2 - 18x + 81$

(7) $(x + 2y)^2 - 9(x + 2y) + 52$

(8) $4 - x^2$

(9) $m^2 - 1.44$

(10) $4x^2 - \frac{25}{16}$

因数分解 No.5 (解答)

$$(1) 4a^2 - 9b^2 = (2a + 3b)(2a - 3b)$$

$$(3) 8x^2 + 8x + 2 \\ = 2(4x^2 + 4x + 1) \\ = 2(2x + 1)^2$$

$$(5) 4x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2 = (2x - 3y)^2$$

$$(7) (x + 2y)^2 - 9(x + 2y) + 52 \\ = A^2 - 9A + 52 \\ = (A + 4)(A - 13) \\ = (x + 2y + 4)(x + 2y - 13)$$

$$(9) m^2 - 1.44 = (m + 1.2)(m - 1.2)$$

$$(2) a^2 - 3a - 54 = (a + 6)(a - 9)$$

$$(4) a^2 - \frac{2}{3}a + \frac{1}{9} = \left(a - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2$$

$$(6) x^2 - 18x + 81 = (x - 9)^2$$

$$(8) 4 - x^2 = (2 + x)(2 - x)$$

$$(10) 4x^2 - \frac{25}{16} = \left(2x + \frac{5}{4}\right)\left(2x - \frac{5}{4}\right)$$

因数分解 No.6

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

$$(1) \frac{5}{2}a^3b^2c - \frac{3}{2}a^3bc^2$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{4} - x^2$$

$$(3) p^2 - 20p + 96$$

$$(4) (1-x)^2 - 2(1-x) - 3$$

$$(5) \frac{9}{4}x^2 - \frac{49}{16}$$

$$(6) -2x^2 + 4xy + 30y^2$$

$$(7) 0.01 - m^2$$

$$(8) 9 - n^2$$

$$(9) 4x^2 + 4xy + y^2$$

$$(10) a^2 + \frac{8}{5}a + \frac{16}{25}$$

因数分解 No.6 (解答)

$$(1) \frac{5}{2}a^3b^2c - \frac{3}{2}a^3bc^2 = \frac{1}{2}a^3bc(5b - 3c)$$

$$(3) p^2 - 20p + 96 = (p - 8)(p - 12)$$

$$(5) \frac{9}{4}x^2 - \frac{49}{16} = \left(\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{7}{4}\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{7}{4}\right)$$

$$(7) 0.01 - m^2 = (0.1 + m)(0.1 - m)$$

$$(9) 4x^2 + 4xy + y^2 = (2x + y)(2x + y)$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{4} - x^2 = \left(\frac{1}{2} + x\right)\left(\frac{1}{2} - x\right)$$

$$(4) (1 - x)^2 - 2(1 - x) - 3 \\ = A^2 - 2A - 3 \\ = (A + 1)(A - 3) \\ = (1 - x + 1)(1 - x - 3) \\ = -x(4 - x)$$

$$(6) -2x^2 + 4xy + 30y^2 \\ = -2(x^2 - 2xy - 15y^2) \\ = -2(x + 3y)(x - 5y)$$

$$(8) 9 - n^2 = (3 + n)(3 - n)$$

$$(10) a^2 + \frac{8}{5}a + \frac{16}{25} = \left(a + \frac{4}{5}\right)^2$$

因数分解 No.7

次の式を因数分解しなさい。

(1) $a^2 - 1.8a + 0.81$

(2) $-12x^2 + 12x - 6$

(3) $16x^2 - 25y^2$

(4) $a^4 + 3a^2 - 4$

(5) $-x^2 - 20x - 91$

(6) $abc^3 - ab^3c$

(7) $-\frac{1}{9} + x^2$

(8) $25a^2 + 20ab + 4b^2$

(9) $0.04 - m^2$

(10) $\frac{1}{4}x^2 - 169$

因数分解 No.7 (解答)

- (1) $a^2 - 1.8a + 0.81 = (a - 0.9)^2$
- (2) $-12x^2 + 12x - 3$
 $= -3(4x^2 - 4x + 1)$
 $= -3(2x - 1)^2$
- (3) $16x^2 - 25y^2 = (4x + 5y)(4x - 5y)$
- (4) $a^4 + 3a^2 - 4$
 $= (a^2)^2 + 3a^2 - 4$
 $= A^2 + 3A - 4$
 $= (A + 4)(A - 1)$
 $= (a^2 + 4)(a^2 - 1)$
 $= (a^2 + 4)(a + 1)(a - 1)$
- (5) $-x^2 - 20x - 91$
 $= -(x^2 + 20x + 91)$
 $= -(x + 7)(x + 13)$
- (6) $abc^3 - ab^3c$
 $= abc(c^2 - b^2)$
 $= abc(c + b)(c - b)$
- (7) $-\frac{1}{9} + x^2$
 $= x^2 - \frac{1}{9}$
 $= \left(x + \frac{1}{3}\right)\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)$
- (8) $25a^2 + 20ab + 4b^2 = (5a + 2b)^2$
- (9) $0.04 - m^2 = (0.2 + m)(0.2 - m)$
- (10) $\frac{1}{4}x^2 - 169 = \left(\frac{1}{2}x + 13\right)\left(\frac{1}{2} - 13\right)$